

## APA Works Cited -- Examples

- Ask for the **Publication Manual for the American Psychology Association** located at the reference section; go to REF BF 76.6 .P83 2001 (Row 1)
- Follow the instructions given by your instructor. Instructors establish the standard required for your course. These examples are based on the Publication Manual for the American Psychology Association, 5<sup>th</sup> ed.
- Due to the lack of space in this sheet, the citations are listed with no correct spaces between the lines.  
Please set your word processor to double-space.
- You do not need to enter the URL of AUD databases; however, you should mention the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) or the complete name of the database (in case it didn't have DOI).
- Article titles, book titles, and webpage titles:** capitalize only the first word of the title and subtitle. (Capitalize all significant words of **periodical titles** and **website titles**.)
- Use only the initials of the **authors'** first (and middle) names.
- If you cannot find a relevant example please refer to the Manual or ask your instructor.

### P R I N T



### BOOKS

- **One author**

Tannen, D. (2007). *Talking voices: Repetition, dialogue, and imagery in conversational discourse* (2nd ed.). Studies in interactional sociolinguistics, 6. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press.

In-text citation: (Tannen, 2007)

Tannen, D. (2006). *You're wearing that?: Understanding mothers and daughters in conversation*. New York: Random House.

In-text citation: (Tannen, 2006)

- **2, 3, 4, 5 or 6 authors**

Booth, W. C., Colomb, G. G., & Williams, J. M. (2003). *The craft of research*. Chicago guides to writing, editing, and publishing. Chicago: University of Chicago press.

In-text citation: (Booth, Colomb & Williams, 2003)

Guerin, W. L., Labor, E., Morgan, L., Reesman, J. C., & Willingham, J. R. (2005). *A handbook of critical approaches to literature*. New York: Oxford University Press.

In-text citation: (Guerin, Labor, Morgan, Reesman, & Willingham, 2005, p.6)

- **More than six authors**

Rodgers, P., Smith, K., Williams, D., Conway, L., Robinson, W., Franks, F., et al. (2002). *The way forward for Australian libraries*. Perth: Wombat Press.

In-text citation: (Rodgers et al., 2002, p.35)

- **Editors, translators, or compilers**

MacLaury, R. E., Paramei, G. V., & Dedrick, D. (Eds.). (2007). *Anthropology of color: Interdisciplinary multilevel modeling*. Amsterdam: J. Benjamins Pub.

In-text citation: (MacLaury, Paramei & Dedrick, 2007)

Laplace, P. S. (1951). *A philosophical essay on probabilities*. (F. W. Truscott & F. L. Emory, Trans.). New York, NY: Dover. (Original work published 1814)

In-text citation: (Laplace, 1951)

- **Group and Corporate authors (such as government agencies)**

Statistics Canada. (1996). *National Electronic Media Use Survey: Microdata user's guide*. [Ottawa]: Statistics Canada, Special Surveys Group.

In-text citation: (Statistics Canada, 1996)

National Research Council (U.S.), Bongaarts, J., & Bulatao, R. A. (2000). *Beyond six billion: Forecasting the world's population*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

In-text citation: (National Research Council, 2000)

- **No authors, or editors**

*The Holy Bible* (2003). Wheaton: Crossway-Good News.

In-text citation: (Holy Bible, 2003)

- **Article / Selection / Chapter in a book**

- **Chapters of edited books:**

Tynes, J. S. (2003). Globalization harms developing nations' cultures. In Berna Miller & James D. Torr (Eds.), *Developing nations* (pp. 65-72). Farmington, MI: Greenhaven.

In-text citation: (Tynes, 2003)

- **Encyclopedia entries:**

Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica.

(The references on this sheet refer to the entire source in a general way. If you are referring to a specific part of the source - or quoting exactly - include the specific page number(s) of that part.)

In-text citation: (Bergmann, 1993, p. 501-508)



## JOURNAL, MAGAZINE AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

- **Journal article**

- **One author:**

Mellers, B. A. (2000). Choice and the relative pleasure of consequences. *Psychological Bulletin*, 126, 910-924.

(When only issue or volume of the journal is known)

In-text citation: (Mellers, 2000)

Wernerfelt, B. (2005). Product development resources and the scope of the firm. *Journal of Marketing*, 69(2), 15-23.

(Journal paginated by issue)

In-text citation: (Wernerfelt, 2005)

- **Two to six authors:**

Cooke, M., Irby, D.M., Sullivan, W., & Ludmerer, K.M. (2006). American medical education 100 years after the Flexner report. *The New England Journal of Medicine*. 355 (13), 1339-44.

In-text citation: (Cooke, Irby, Sullivan, & Ludmerer 2006)

- **More than six authors:**

O'Brien M. A., Prosser, L. A., Paradise J. L., Ray, G. T., Kulldorff, M., Kurs-Lasky, M., et al. (2009). New vaccines against otitis media: projected benefits and cost-effectiveness. *Pediatrics*, 123 (6), 1452-63.

In-text citation: (O'Brien, Prosser, Paradise, Ray, Kulldorff, Kurs-Lasky, et al., 2009)

- **Journal article in press**

Flores, W. C., Mombello, E., Jardini, J. A., & Ratta, G. (in press). Fuzzy risk index for power transformer failures due to external short-circuits. *Electric Power Systems Research*.

In-text citation: (Flores, Mombello, Jardini, & Ratta)

- **Newspaper article**

Hirsch, M. (2002, January 25). The day time stopped. *Chronicle of Higher Education*, p.B11-14.

(Pagination is for section B of the newspaper, pages 11 to 14)

In-text citation: (Hirsch, 2002)

Harris, N. (2002, March 27). Airports in the throes of change. *Wall Street Journal*, p.B1, B3, B5-B7.

(The article continues on nonconsecutive pages. Give all page numbers and separate the numbers with a comma)

In-text citation: (Harris, 2002)

Etisalat Wins Pakistan Bidding. (2005, June 20). *Wall Street Journal Europe*, p.M8.

(European edition)

In-text citation: (Etisalat Wins Pakistan Bidding, 2005)

Ahmad, M. (2005, May 31). Reckless Drivers in Dubai Face Jail and Hefty Fines. *Gulf News*, p. 17.

In-text citation: (Ahmad, 2005)

- **Magazine article**

Frederick, J. (2005, June 20). Deepening Divide. *Time*, 44-47.

In-text citation: (Frederick, 2005)

- **Review**

Udpike, J. (2002, February 4). No Brakes. [Review of the book *Sinclair Lewis: Rebel from Main Street*]. *New Yorker*, 77-80.

In-text citation: (Udpike, 2002)

- **Conference papers**

American Planning Association, Brooks, A., Deines, V. P., & Gattis, D. (1988). *Proceedings of annual conferences: 1980-1984*. Manhattan, KS: Published and distributed by the Dept. of Regional and Community Planning and Center for Research and Community Services, College of Architecture and Design, Kansas State University.

In-text citation: (American Planning Association, Brooks, Deines & Gattis, 1988)

Middle East symposium on structural composites for infrastructure applications, Hosny, A.-H., Mahfouz, I., & Sarkani, S. (1999). *The Second Middle East symposium on structural composites for infrastructure applications*. Hurghada, Egypt: [s.n.].

In-text citation: (Middle East symposium on structural composites for infrastructure applications, Hosny, Mahfouz & Sarkani, 1999)

- **Technical and Research Reports**

Mazzeo, J., Druesne, B., Raffeld, P. C., Checketts, K. T. & Mulstein, A. (1991). *Comparability of computer and paper-and-pencil scores for two CLEP general examinations*. (College Board Rep. No. 91-5). Princeton, NJ: Educational Testing Service.

In-text citation: (Mazzeo, Druesne, Raffeld, Checketts, & Mulstein, 1991)

## E L E C T R O N I C

### DOCUMENTS FROM THE LIBRARY'S ONLINE DATABASES

L I R N >

I N F O T R A C

- **Student Resource Center Gold -- Reference article**

Stress and stress management (2000). *World of Health*. Retrieved November 3, 2008, from InfoTrac/Student Resource Center Gold database.

In-text citation: (Stress and Stress Management, 2000)

- **Student Resource Center Gold -- Scholarly journal article**

Maddison, R., & Prapavessis, H. (2004). Preventing time lost to injuries using stress management techniques. *Journal of Sports Sciences* 22(3), 307. Retrieved April 24, 2009, from InfoTrac/Student Resource Center Gold database.

In-text citation: (Maddison, 2004)

- **Opposing Viewpoints -- Magazine article**

Gorman, C. (2003, September 29). Comfort in a bowl: Sweets and fatty foods really do relieve chronic stress, but there is a price to pay. *Time*, 77. Retrieved Jan 4, 2005, from InfoTrac/Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.

In-text citation: (Gorman, 2003)

- **Opposing Viewpoints -- Viewpoint essay**

Moore, T. G. (2002). Global warming will improve human health. *Global Warming*. Retrieved May 23, 2009, from InfoTrac/Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database

In-text citation: (Moore, 2002)

- **Expanded Academic ASAP -- Magazine article**

Remy, M. (1998, September). Two stress-busters you'll really love: Feeling a little tense? Try this. *Prevention*, 34-35. Retrieved November 8, 2008, from InfoTrac/Expanded Academic ASAP database.

In-text citation: (Remy, 1998)

- **Literature Resource Center -- Biographies**

Alice (Malsenior) Walker. (2004). *Contemporary Authors*. Retrieved November 13, 2008, from InfoTrac/Literature Resource Centre database.

In-text citation: (Alice (Malsenior) Walker, 2004)

- **Literature Resource Center -- Literary criticism, articles & work overviews**

Bradley, D. (1984, January 8). Novelist Alice Walker telling the black woman's story. *The New York Times Magazine*, 25-37. Retrieved February 17, 2006, from InfoTrac/Literature Resource Centre database.

In-text citation: (Bradley, 1984)

L I R N >

e L I B R A R Y

- **eLibrary -- Magazine article**

Fahmy, S. (2008, Spring2008). How Online Journalists Rank Importance of News Skills. *Newspaper Research Journal*, 29(2), 23-39. Retrieved May 24, 2009, from LIRN/eLibrary database.

In-text citation: (Fahmy, 2008, p.35)

- **ProQuest ABI Inform -- Magazine article**

Ritson, M. (2004, October 2004). Arsenal nicks the three points in Emirates deal. *Marketing*, 19. Retrieved September 23, 2008, from ProQuest/ABI Inform.

In-text citation: (Ritson, 2004, p.19)

- **ProQuest Research Library – Scholarly journal article**

Edmonds, E. V., & Pavcnik, N. (2005). The effect of trade liberalization on child labor. *Journal of International Economics*, 65(2), 401. Retrieved June 12, 2009, from ProQuest/ProQuest Research Library.

In-text citation: (Edmonds, 2005, p.401)

## O X F O R D R E F E R E N C E O N L I N E

- **Oxford Reference Online – Reference article**

Technostress. (2005). *The New Oxford American Dictionary* (2nd ed). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. Retrieved July 18, 2009, from Oxford Reference Online database.

In-text citation: (Technostress, 2005)

## E B S C O

- **Academic Search Premier -- Review**

Evangelista, S. (2006, Summer2006). Victorian and Edwardian responses to the Italian renaissance. *Victorian Studies*, 48(4), 729-731. Retrieved March 12, 2009, from Academic Search Premier database.

In-text citation: (Evangelista, 2006)

- **Business Source Premier (BSP) -- Magazine article**

Muddled views of the economy. (2009, May 11). *Brandweek*, Retrieved August 13, 2009, from Business Source Premier database.

In-text citation: (Muddled views of the economy, 2009)

- **Communication & Mass Media Complete**

**Abstract:**

Gross, R. (2008, Winter2008). Dubai: Will media glitter in the golden city? *IPI Global Journalist*, 14(4), 27-30. Abstract retrieved March 25, 2009, from Communication & Mass Media Complete database.

In-text citation: (Gross, 2008)

**Journal article:**

Amin, H. (2002, April). Freedom as a value in Arab media: Perceptions and attitudes among journalists. *Political Communication*, 19(2), 125-135. Retrieved May 1, 2009, doi:10.1080/10584600252907407

In-text citation: (Amin, 2009)

**Conference paper:**

Naab, T., Moehring, W., & Scherer, H. (2007, 2007 Annual Meeting). Freedom of religion and freedom of speech: Two basic human rights in conflict. *Conference Papers -- International Communication Association*, Retrieved August 11, 2009, from Communication & Mass Media Complete database.

In-text citation: (Naab, Moehring & Scherer, 2007)

## E R I C

## O v i d S P

**Abstract:**

Meyer, K. A. (2009, Summer2009). New definitions for new higher education institutions. *New Directions for Higher Education*, 146, 11-15. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. EJ846075). Abstract retrieved June 22, 2009, from ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) database.

In-text citation: (Meyer, 2009)

**Journal article:**

Rogers, P. C., Liddle, S. W., Chan, P., Doxey, A., & Isom, B. (2007, July). Web 2.0 learning platform: Harnessing collective intelligence. *Turkish Online Journal of Distance Education—TOJDE*, 8(3), 16-33. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED498811). Retrieved October 22, 2008, from ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) database.

In-text citation: (Rogers, Liddle, Chan, Doxey, & Isom, 2007)

## **Report:**

Mead, J.V. (1992). *Looking at old photographs: Investigating the teacher tales that novice teachers bring with them*. (Report No. NCRTL-RR-92-4). East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED346082). Retrieved from ERIC (Educational Resources Information Center) database.

In-text citation: (Mead, 1992)

## **E B R A R Y**

### • **Ebrary -- ebook**

Coleman, C. (2001). *Interior design handbook of professional practice*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill Professional. Retrieved April 10, 2007, from ebrary:  
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/aud/docDetail.action?docID=10041417&p00=interior%20design%20handbook%20%20professional%20practice>

In-text citation: (Coleman, 2001. pp.268-270)

## **S A F A R I T E C H B O O K S**

### • **Safari Tech Books Online -- ebook**

Woodman, M. (2006). *How to Build an RSS 2.0 Feed*. Sebastopol, CA : O'Reilly. Retrieved January 9, 2008, from Safari Books Online: <http://proquest.safaribooksonline.com/9780596529383>

In-text citation: (Woodman, 2006)

## **R E U T E R S B U S I N E S S I N S I G H T S**

### • **Reuters Business Insights -- Published report**

Band, J. (2003). *The CRM Outlook: Maturing to the Next Level*. Business Insights Technology Reports. London: Business Insights. Retrieved June 23, 2009, from Reuters Business Insights database.

In-text citation: (Band, 2003)

## **C Q R E S E A R C H E R**

### • **CQ Researcher essay**

Tanner, J. (2004, February 6). Mental illness medication debate. *CQ Researcher*, 14, 101-124. Retrieved August 16, 2009, from CQ Researcher database.

In-text citation: (Tanner, 2004)

## **O X F O R D A R T O N L I N E**

### • **Oxford Art Online -- Reference article**

Mathews, N. M. (2004). Cassatt, Mary. In *Oxford Art Online*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. Retrieved April 22, 2009, from Oxford Art Online database.

In-text citation: (Mathews)

### • **Oxford Art Online -- Image**

Vincent van Gogh: Vase with sunflowers, oil on canvas, 950x730 mm, 1889 (Amsterdam, Van Gogh Museum); photo credit: Art Resource, NY (1889). Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. Retrieved June 28, 2009, from Oxford Art Online/Grove Art Online database.

In-text citation: (Vincent van Gogh: Vase with sunflowers, 1889)

## **I N T E R N E T & O T H E R R E S O U R C E S**

### • **General websites:**

Eaves, M., Essick, R., & Viscomi, J. (Eds.). (2007, September 28). *The William Blake archive*. Library of Congress. Retrieved July 20, 2009 from The William Blake archive:  
<http://www.blakearchive.org/blake/>

In-text citation: (Eaves, Essick, & Viscomi, 2007)

Stress management tips. *Lifespan*. Retrieved March 12, 2009, from [http://www.lifespan.org/Services/MentalHealth/Articles/stress/stress-less\\_tips.htm](http://www.lifespan.org/Services/MentalHealth/Articles/stress/stress-less_tips.htm)

In-text citation: (Stress management tips)

Nielsen, M. E. (n.d.). *Notable people in psychology of religion*. Retrieved from <http://www.psywww.com/psyrelig/psyrelpr.htm>

(When no dates are specified, enter "n.d." instead of the date of publication)

In-text citation: (Nielsen)

- **Scanned books or documents on the web**

- Google Book Search

Child, L. M. (1866). *The freedman's book*. Boston, MA: Ticknor and Fields. Retrieved May 15, 2009, from Google Book Search:  
<http://books.google.com/books?id=OopkyEpx1U4C&printsec=frontcover&dq=The+freedmen%E2%80%99s+book#v=onepage&q=&f=false>

In-text citation: (Child, 1866)

- **Sound recordings**

Writer, A. (Date of copyright). Title of song [Recorded by artist if different from writer]. On <i>Title</i> of album [Medium of recording]. Location: Label. (Recording date if different from copyright date)
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Gabriel, P. (1989). *Passion: Music for the last temptation of Christ, a film by Martin Scorsese*. Box, Wiltshire: Realworld Records.

In-text citation: (Gabriel, 1989, track 15)

- **Films or video recordings**

Cabot, S., Holloway, S., Morris, H., Matthews, J., Reitherman, B., Wright, R., et al. (1989). *Winnie the Pooh and the honey tree*. Burbank, CA: Walt Disney Home Video.

In-text citation: (Winnie the Pooh and the Honey Tree, 1989)

- **Television Broadcasts**

Letterman, D. (Host). (2009, April 26). *The late show with David Letterman* [Television broadcast]. New York, NY: CBS.

In-text citation: (Letterman, 2009)

British Broadcasting Corporation (2009, August 11). Facebook in challenge to Google [Television broadcast]. In Maggie Shiels (Reporter), *BBC News*. London, UK: BBC.

In-text citation: (British Broadcasting Corporation, 2009)

- **Television Series**

- The series:

Burns, K. (Director), Burns, R. (Producer), Ward, Geoffrey C. (Writer), Dewhurst, C., Fishburne, L., Freeman, M., et al. (2004). *The Civil War* [Television series]. Burbank, CA: PBS Home Video.

In-text citation: (Burns, K., Burns, R., Ward, Dewhurst, Fishburne, Freeman et al., 2004)

- An episode:

Sarafian, Deran (Director), Shore, David, Kaplow, Lawrence, Friend, Russel, & Lerner, Garrett (Writers). (2006). Meaning [Television series episode]. In Katie Jacobs, David Shore, Bryan Singer, Thomas L. Moran, Russel Friend, & Garrett Lerner (Executive Producers), *House M.D.*. New York, NY: Fox Broadcasting Company.

In-text citation: (Sarafian, Shore, Kaplow, Friend, & Lerner, 2006)

- **Email message and Email interview**

E-mail communications from individuals should be cited as personal communications. Because they do not provide recoverable data, personal communications are not included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in text only. Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator, and provide as exact a date as possible.

T. K. Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)  
(V.-G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 28, 1998)

- **Dissertations (Published)**

Ross, D. F. (1990). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity: When a witness misidentifies a familiar but innocent person from a lineup (Doctor dissertation, Cornell University, 1990). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 51, 417.

In-text citation: (Ross, 1990)

- **Dissertations (Unpublished)**

Almeida, D. M. (1990). Father's participation in family work: Consequences for father's stress and father-child relations. Un-published master's thesis, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

In-text citation: (Almeida, 1990)

- **Brochures**

Research and Training Center on Independent Living. (1993). *Guidelines for reporting and writing about people with disabilities* (4th ed.) [Brochure]. Lawrence, KS: Author.

In-text citation: (Research and Training Center on Independent Living, 1993)

- **Newsgroups, discussion groups, listserves & online forums**

Simons, D. J. (2000, July 14). New resources for visual cognition [Msg 31]. Message posted to [http://groups.yahoo.com/group/visual\\_cognition/message/31](http://groups.yahoo.com/group/visual_cognition/message/31)

In-text citation: (Simons, 2000)

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*In order to find citation of other formats please see Publication Manual for the American Psychology Association*

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